

1. Підготувати презентації (на конференцію). На теми: *future simple, future continuous, be going to, present continuous, present simple, future perfect simple, future perfect continuous* (на вибір).

2. Виконати всі вправи на сторінці 146

GRAMMAR

► Talking about the future (future simple, future continuous, *be going to*, present continuous, present simple, future perfect simple, future perfect continuous)

► We use **future simple** for:

- decisions taken spontaneously, without prior planning: *OK, I'll go to the shops. Don't worry about the washing-up, I'll do it in a moment.*
- predictions about future actions or events: *I'm sure you'll pass the exam. It's possible they'll be late.*
- suggestions, requests, warnings, promises, hopes: *I'll make you a cup of tea. (offer)*
Will you help me to clean up? (request)
Slow down or you'll end up paying a fine. (warning)
I'll write to you every day when I'm on holiday. (promise)
I hope you'll like the flat. (hope).

► We use **future continuous** for:

- activities or situations in progress at a time in the future: *At 3 pm this afternoon, I'll be playing tennis with Peter.*
- future events or activities that are routine, or already arranged: *As usual, we'll be arriving by train.*

► We use **be going to** for:

- intentions and plans for the future that have already been decided: *I'm going to buy a new car soon.*
- predictions about an action or situation that is going to happen soon because present circumstances suggest so: *Look at the clouds! It's going to rain soon.*

► We use **present continuous** for:

- arranged future activities: *We're taking the train to Cracow tomorrow morning.*

► We use **present simple** for:

- actions or situations that will happen in the future, according to the agenda/plan/timetable: *Hurry up! The train leaves in a few minutes.*

► We use **future perfect simple** for:

- an action completed by a time in the future, often with the word **by**: *I'll have finished my essay by four o'clock.*

► We use **future perfect continuous** for:

- an action continuing until a time in the future, also often with the word **by**: *By the end of this week, we'll have been working on this project for a month.*

► Practise

1 Match sentences 1–9, which refer to the future, with functions A–I.

- 1 I think the weather will be perfect for our holiday next month.
- 2 Hurry up or you'll be late!
- 3 I'm definitely going to finish my essay tonight.
- 4 I'm having a coffee with Ben later. He called a few minutes ago.
- 5 I'll phone you every day while I'm away.
- 6 Shall I make you a sandwich? You look hungry.
- 7 I'll be going to tennis club this evening.
- 8 Will you wait for me after school?
- 9 It's too late. We're going to miss the train.

- A an arrangement
- B a prediction about the immediate future
- C a warning
- D an offer
- E a routine activity
- F a promise
- G a general prediction
- H an intention
- I a request

2 Choose the correct phrases to complete the sentences.

- 1 I'm sure you're **doing** / 'll do well in the play, don't worry.
- 2 Sorry, I can't come round this morning – I'm **playing** / I'll have played tennis until 12.00.
- 3 This is terrible! When are you **learning** / going to learn how to cook properly?
- 4 We'd better run – the shop is **closing** / closes at 5.30.
- 5 I'll **be finishing** / have finished this book by the end of the week. Can I borrow another one?
- 6 Just think – in three years' time, **we're studying** / we'll be studying languages at university!
- 7 I'll **have sat** / I'm going to sit down for a moment. I feel a bit sick.
- 8 By this time tomorrow, **we're travelling** / we'll have been travelling for six hours!
- 9 That's a good idea. I'm **phoning** / I'll phone you when I get home.
- 10 Am I **going to meet** / Shall I meet you at the station?